Index

Bold type is used for contributors to this volume. The suffix e indicates editorial comment; c, a conference report; r, a book review. Abbreviations: ASR, alkali silica reaction; fr, fibre-reinforced; lw, lightweight.

Abdel-Rhaman, H. H., Al-Juruf, Ahmad and Alam, 'Physical, mechanical and durability characteristics of date palm frond stalks as reinforcement in structural concrete', 175–81
acrylic composites
  carbonation, 49–52
adhesive strength
  epoxy bonding of steel plates to concrete, 73–8
Aerocrete, 27–38
ageing
  date palm frond reinforced concrete, 176, 179–81
  superplasticized lw concrete, 86–7
Ahmed, F., Abdel-Rahman, Al-Juruf and Alam, 'Physical, mechanical and durability characteristics of date palm frond stalks as reinforcement in structural concrete', 175–81
Aimin, Xu and Chandra, 'Influence of polymer addition on the rate of carbonation of portland cement paste', 49–52
air entrapment, 141e
Alam, I., Abdel-Rahman, Ahmad and Alam, 'Physical, mechanical and durability characteristics of date palm frond stalks as reinforcement in structural concrete', 175–81
Al-Juruf, R., Abdel-Rahman, Ahmad and Alam, 'Physical, mechanical and durability characteristics of date palm frond stalks as reinforcement in structural concrete', 175–81
alkali aggregate reaction, 203e
  ASR in bronzite andesite reactive aggregate, 205–8, 233–9, 254–7
  ASR in glassy basalt aggregate, 209–14
  ASR in mortars containing fly ash or slag, 215–23, 241–4
  cracking due to ASR in concrete structures, 247–51
  in dams, 225–31, 259–65
  in prestressed concrete beams, 233–9
alkali silica reaction (ASR), see under alkali aggregate reaction
Al-Noury, Soliman I., and Mirza, 'Powdered lightweight aggregate as a cement replacement material', 171–3
Alvarez, Marina, Salas and Veras, 'Properties of concrete made with fly ash', 109–120
asbestos waste, 27
Asghari, A., Barr and Hughes, 'Tensile strength and toughness of FRC materials', 101–7

Backer, Slanley, Wang and Li, 'Modelling of fibre pull-out from a cement matrix', 143–9
Bares, R., Van Gemert and Czarnecki, 'Basis for selection of PC and PCC for concrete repair', 121–3
Barr, B., Asghari and Hughes, 'Tensile strength and toughness of FRC materials', 101–7
basalt
  alkali-reactive aggregate, 209–14
beams, structural
  ASR in, 233–9, 248–9, 251
  fr concrete with openings, 53–60
  strengthened with epoxy-bonded steel plates, 73–8
blastfurnace slag
  effect on expansion due to ASR, 205–8, 241–4
bond strength
  and consolidation, 141e
  deformed reinforcing bar embedded in steel fr concrete, 151–8
  modelling of fibre pull-out from a cement matrix, 143–9
  pull-out tests for Aerocrete, 30, 36, 37
book reviews, 131–3r, 272–5r, 267–8r
bridges, 131r, 141e
  cracking due to ASR, 248–9, 251
  safety, 62–3c
bronzite andesite reactive aggregate
  ASR in, 205–8, 233–9, 254–7
building materials, 132r
  low-cost, 27, 37, 71e, 109–20

carbonation, 64c
  polymer-modified portland cement paste, 49–52
cathodic protection, 1e, 64c
cellulose fr composites, 71e
cement composites
  chemical analysis, 268r
  carbonation of polymer-modified cement pastes, 49–52
  modelling of fibre pull-out, 143–9
cement kilns, 267r
cement replacements
  asbestos waste, 27
  cellulose, 71e
  lw pozzolanic, 109–20, 171–3, 194r
Chandra, S. and Aimin, 'Influence of polymer addition on the rate of carbonation of portland cement paste', 49–52
Chitharanjan, N., Sundararajan and Davadas Manoharan, 'Development of Aerocrete: a new lightweight high strength material', 27–38
chloride permeability, 141e
compressive strength
  changes due to ASR, 235, 237, 239, 255–7
  high-strength lw concrete, 188–91
  fly ash, 114, 115
  lw concrete containing fly ash, 116–19, 188–91
  lw concrete containing silica fume, 188–91
  mortars containing lw pozzolanic aggregate, 172–3, 217
  superplasticized lw concrete, 79, 80, 84–8, 89
conferences and symposia
  forthcoming, 66–69c, 134–139c, 195–200c, 269–75c
  reports, 61–65c, 129c
consolidation, 141e, 194r
corrosion
  cathodic protection, 1e, 64c
courses, 70, 140, 201–2, 276
cracking (fracture)
  concrete dams, 225–31, 259–65
  due to ASR, 203e, 225–31, 236, 237–8, 241–4, 247–51
  ferrocement under uniaxial tension, 125–8
  fr concrete, 53–9, 101–6
  keramzite concrete structures, 93–4
  marble–epoxy composite, 168–9
  numerical analysis of mode II failure, 3–13
  prestressed concrete beams, 236, 237–8
  steel fr concrete reinforced with a steel bar, 153–8
  steel fr microconcrete plates, 159–65
creep
  ferrocement under uniaxial tension, 126–8
  prestressed concrete beams containing reactive aggregate, 235–7, 239

superplasticized lw concrete, 85, 89
Czarnecki, L., Van Gemert and Bares, 'Basis for selection of PC and PCC for concrete repair', 121–3

dacite aggregate
ASR in, 259–65
dams
cracking due to ASR, 225–31, 259–65
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 175–81
Davies, J., 'Numerical study of punch-through shear specimen in mode II testing for cementitious materials', 3–14
density
as measure of compaction, 141e
high-strength lw concrete, 186, 187, 188, 191
Desayi, Prakash and Rao, 'Probabilistic analysis of tensile strength of ferrocement', 15–25
design
Aerocrete design envelopes, 30, 34
earthquake-resistant, 268r
high-rise concrete buildings, 131r
precast concrete structures, 193r
requirements for lw concrete, 184
Devadas Manoharan, P., Chitharanjan and Sundararajan, 'Development of Aerocrete: a new lightweight high strength material', 27–38
developing countries, 129c
drying shrinkage
ferrocement under uniaxial tension, 126–8
superplasticized lw concrete, 84, 89
ductility
Aerocrete, 33, 37
steel fr concrete, 162–3
durability, 64–5c, 141e, 203e
basalt alkali-reactive aggregate concrete, 209–14
bronzite andesite reactive aggregate concrete, 205–8, 233–9, 254–7
concrete damaged by ASR, 247–51
concrete dams, 225–31, 259–65
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 175–81
mortars containing fly ash or slag, 215–23

earthquake resistance, 268r
elasticity
Aerocrete, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37
concrete affected by ASR, 235, 237–9, 255, 256
superplasticized lw concrete, 84, 89
epoxy polymer
bonding of steel plates to concrete beams, 73–8
two-phase composite with marble, 167–9
expansion
due to ASR, 203e, 205–8, 209–14, 215–23, 241–4
superplasticized lw concrete, 85, 88, 89

failure (see also cracking)
criteria for Aerocrete, 29–30, 34–5
fr concrete deep beams with openings, 53–60
keramzite concrete structures, 93–4, 95–6
numerical analysis of mode II, 3–13
prestressed concrete beams undergoing ASR, 237–9
feldspar, 210–12, 226
role in ASR, 226–9
ferrocement, 193r
behaviour under uniaxial tension, 125–8
probability analysis of tensile strength, 15–24
fibre content
effect on bond stress in reinforced steel fr concrete, 153–7
fibre pull-out
modelling, 143–9
fibre-reinforced cement
modelling of fibre pull-out, 143–9
flexural strength
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 180
fly ash mortar, 114, 115
fly-ash lw concrete, 84, 88–9
steel fr concrete at high temperatures, 45–6
superplasticized lw concrete, 84, 85, 88–9
fly ash
analysis, 110–13
comparison of concrete properties, 109–20
effect on expansion due to ASR, 205–8, 215–23, 241–4
in high-strength lw concrete, 79–90, 183–91
keramzite concrete, 91–9
fracture, see cracking
fracture energy
steel fr concrete at high temperatures, 45
fracture toughness
fr cement composites, 101–6
marble–epoxy composite, 167–9
punch-through shear specimens, 11–12
steel fr concrete, 162, 163
steel fr concrete at high temperatures, 39–46
freeze–thaw tests
superplasticized lw concrete, 85, 86, 89, 90

glass aggregate
effect on ASR, 242–4
glass fr concrete, 141e
granite, 226

Hartwich, K. and Rostasy, 'Bond of deformed reinforcing bar embedded in steel fibre reinforced concrete', 151–8
high-rise buildings, 131r
high-strength concrete
Aerocrete, 27–38
superplasticized lw concrete, 79–90
high temperatures
steel fr concrete, 39–46
Himeno, Motoji, Okada and Yoshikawa, 'Effects of admixtures and alkali compounds on alkali aggregate reaction', 205–8
Hughes, T. G., Barr and Asghari, 'Tensile strength and toughness of FRC materials', 101–7
hydraulic cement, 268r

Inoue, Susumu, Kobayashi, Yamasaki and Nakano, 'Alkali aggregate reaction in prestressed concrete beams', 233–40

Kameswara Rao, C. V. S. and Sachan, 'Effective fracture toughness of a marble–epoxy two-phase composite', 167–9
Kang, Gu-Yi and Wang, 'Strength of reinforced keramzite concrete members under combined bending shear and torsion', 91–9
Kawamura, Mitsunori and Takemoto, 'Correlation between pore solution composition and alkali silica expansion in mortars containing various fly ashes and blastfurnace slags', 215–23
Kearns, C. F. and McConnell, 'Load–deformation behaviour of planar and curved microconcrete plates reinforced with melt extract fibres', 159–66
keramzite concrete, 91–9
Kobayashi, Kazuo, Inoue, Yamasaki and Nakano, 'Alkali aggregate reaction in prestressed concrete beams', 233–40

Li, Victor C., Wang and Backer, 'Modelling of fibre pull-out from a cement matrix', 143–9

lightweight concrete
Aerocrete, 27–38
with lw aggregate, for offshore structures, 183–91
with superplasticized lw aggregate, 79–90
low-cost building materials, 71e
Aerocrete, 27, 37
fly-ash concrete, 109–20

McConnell, G. M. and Kearns, 'Load–deformation behaviour of planar and curved microconcrete plates reinforced with melt extract fibres', 159–66
Malhotra, V. M. and Wilson, 'Development of high strength lightweight concrete for structural applications', 79–90
marble–epoxy two-phase composite, 167–9
marine structures, 132–3r
high-strength lw concrete, 183–91
microstructure
aggregates undergoing ASR, 226–9, 254–5, 260–3
glassy basalt, 210–12
polymer composites for repair work, 121–3
mineral admixtures
effects on ASR, 205–8, 242, 244
Mirza, Wajahat H., and Al-Noury, 'Powdered lightweight aggregate as a cement replacement material', 171–3
model analysis
fibre pull-out from a cement matrix, 143–9
steel fr microconcrete plates, 159–65
moisture, see water absorption, water content
Mullick, A. K., 'Distress in a concrete gravity dam due to alkali silica reaction', 225–32

Nakano, Kin-ichi, Kobayashi, Inoue and Yamasaki, 'Alkali aggregate reaction in prestressed concrete beams', 233–40
natural fibre composites
asbestos waste, 27
cellulose, 71e
date palm frond, 175–81
nylon fr cement
modelling of fibre pull-out, 148–50

Okada, Kiyoshi, Yoshikawa and Himeno, 'Effects of admixtures and alkali compounds on alkali aggregate reaction', 205–8
Ono, Koichi, 'Damaged concrete structures in Japan due to alkali silica reaction', 247–57

opal, Beltane
ASR, 215–23

paper paste, 71e
pavements, 131r, 141e
peeling forces, 73–8
plain concrete
cracking due to ASR, 248, 253
tensile strength and toughness, 101–6
polymer cement
rate of carbonation, 49–52
polymer concrete, 267r
selection for repair work, 64c, 121–3
polypropylene fr cement
modelling of fibre pull-out, 148–9
polypropylene fr concrete
tensile strength and toughness, 101–6
pore solution
effect on ASR, 215–23, 241–4
portland cement
carbonation of polymer-modified pastes, 49–52
pozzolans (see also fly ash, slag)
ASR, 205–8, 215–23, 241–4
in lw aggregates, 171–3, 194r
prestressed concrete beams
ASR, 233–9
probability analysis
tensile strength of ferrocement, 15–24
pull-out, see bond strength, fibre pull-out
Purkiss, J. A., 'Toughness measurements on steel fibre concrete at elevated temperatures', 39–47

Quick, G. W., and Shayan, 'An alkali-reactive basalt from Queensland, Australia', 209–14

railways, 131r
Rao, Balaji K. and Desayi, 'Probabilistic analysis of tensile strength of ferrocement', 15–25
reinforced concrete
cathodic protection, 1e, 64c
cracking due to ASR, 247–51
strengthening with steel plates, 73–8
use of date palm fronds, 175–81
repair
ASR in gravity dam, 231
damaged concrete structures, 64c, 131r
reinforced concrete beams, 73–8
selection of polymer composites, 121–3
Rostasy, F. S. and Hartwich, 'Bond of deformed reinforcing bar embedded in steel fibre reinforced concrete', 151–8

Sachan, A. K. and Kameswara Rao, 'Effective fracture toughness of a marble–epoxy two-phase composite', 167–9
safety
bridge structures, 62–3c
Salas, Julian, Alvarez and Veras, 'Properties of concrete made with fly ash', 109–20
Samarin, Alek, 'Alkali aggregate reaction related concrete deterioration in Australia', 241–5
Seabrook, P. I. and Wilson, 'High strength lightweight concrete for use in offshore structures: utilisation of fly ash and silica fume', 183–92
Shanmugam, N. E. and Swaddiwudhipong, 'Strength of fibre reinforced concrete deep beams containing openings', 53–60
Shayan, A., 'Alkali aggregate reaction in a 60-year-old dam in Australia', 259–66
Shayan, A. and Quick, 'An alkali-reactive basalt from Queensland, Australia', 209–14
shear strength
fr concrete beams with openings, 53–60
keramzite concrete structures, 91–9
numerical analysis of mode II testing, 3–13
shell structures
modelling in steel fr concrete, 159–65
shrinkage, see drying shrinkage
silica fume
in high-strength lw concrete, 79–90, 183–91
slag, blastfurnace
effect on expansion due to ASR, 205–8, 241–4
slump, see workability
sodium chloride
effect on ASR expansion, 205–8
steel fr cement (see also ferrocement)
modelling of fibre pull-out, 148–9
steel fr concrete
Aerocrete, 30, 33
bond of embedded reinforcing bar, 151–8
compacted, 141e
load–deformation behaviour of microconcrete plates, 159–65
predicted ultimate strength of deep beams, 53–9
tensile strength and toughness, 101–6
toughness at high temperatures,

39–46
steel reinforcement, 193r
bar embedded in steel fr concrete, 151–8
plate epoxy-bonded to beams, 73–8
strength (see also bond strength, compressive strength, flexural strength, shear strength, tensile strength, torsional strength)
uniformity in cement, 133r
stress analysis
Aerocrete, 29, 31–3
strengthening of beams with steel plates, 74–8
stress intensity factor
punch-through shear specimens, 3–13
stress–strain behaviour (see also elasticity)
Aerocrete, 29, 31–3
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 178–9, 181
ferrocement under uniaxial tension, 126–8
prestressed concrete beams containing active aggregate, 237–9
structure, see microstructure
structures (see also beams)
bridges, 62–3c, 248–9, 251
dams, 225–31, 259–65
high-rise, 131r
keramzite concrete, 91–9
load–deformation behaviour of shells, 159–65
sulphate attack, 173
Sundararajan, R., Chitharanjan and Devadas Manoharan, 'Development of Aerocrete: a new lightweight high strength material', 27–38
superplasticizers
in high-strength lw concrete, 79–90
Swaddiwudhipong, S. and Shanmugam, 'Strength of fibre reinforced concrete deep beams containing openings', 53–60
Swamy, R.N., 1e, 71e, 141e, 203e

Takemoto, Kunio and Kawamura, 'Correlation between pore solution composition and alkali silica expansion in mortars containing various fly ashes and blastfurnace slags', 215–23
tensile strength
Aerocrete, 28–30, 34–5, 37
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 178–9
ferrocement under uniaxial tension, 125–8
fr cement composites, 101–6
high-strength lw concrete, 189–91
prestressed concrete beams containing reactive aggregate, 235, 237, 239
probability analysis for ferrocement, 15–24
steel fr concrete at high temperatures, 39–46
superplasticized lw concrete, 84, 89
testing methods, 61c
tensile strength and post-cracking performance, 101–6
thermal resistance
steel fr concrete at high temperatures, 39–46
torsional strength
keramzite concrete structures, 91–9
toughness, see fracture toughness
transit systems, 131r

uniformity in cement, 133r

Van Gemert, D., Czarnecki and Bares, 'Basis for selection of PC and PCC for concrete repair', 121–3
Veras, Janer, Alvarez and Salas, 'Properties of concrete made with fly ash', 109–20
Vilnay, O., 'The analysis of reinforced concrete beams strengthened by epoxy bonded steel plates', 73–8

Walkus, B. R., 'Short and long term behaviour of ferrocement subjected to uniaxial tension', 125–8
Wang, Shi-Qin, and Kang, 'Strength of reinforced keramzite concrete members under combined bending shear and torsion', 91–9
Wang, Youjiang, Li and Backer, 'Modelling of fibre pull-out from a cement matrix', 143–9
water absorption
date palm frond reinforced concrete, 177–8
high-strength lw concrete, 186
polymer-modified cement pastes, 49–50
water content
date palm fronds, 177–8
high-strength lw concrete, 187
water-repellent coatings, 179–81
Wilson, H. S. and Malhotra, 'Development of high strength lightweight concrete for structural applications', 79–90
Wilson, H. S. and Seabrook, 'High strength lightweight concrete for use in offshore structures: utilisation of fly ash and silica fume', 183–92
workability
fly-ash concrete, 116, 117
high-strength lw concrete, 187

Yamasaki, Takao, Kobayashi, Inoue and Nakano, 'Alkali aggregate reaction in prestressed concrete beams', 233–40
Yoshikawa, Tohru, Okada and Himeno, 'Effects of admixtures and alkali compounds on alkali aggregate reaction', 205–8